### Abstract Categories

**Coronavirus (COVID-19) [000]** – Research and clinical care pertaining to COVID-19 and related kidney health issues, including dialysis, AKI, and transplantation.

**Acute Kidney Injury [101–103]**
- 101 AKI: Epidemiology, Risk Factors, and Prevention
- 102 AKI: Clinical, Outcomes, and Trials
- 103 AKI: Mechanisms

**Anemia and Iron Metabolism [200]**

**NEW! Augmented Intelligence, Digital Health, and Data Science [300]** – Artificial intelligence (AI), digital health research and interventions, electronic medical records (EMRs) analysis, multi-modal data science, end-to-end system development and usability studies. Clinical trials or observational studies, quality control studies or initiatives, or diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) and disparities research or initiatives in these topic areas.

**Bioengineering [400]** – Development or improvement of devices, biological systems, or biomedical technologies pertinent to nephrology patient care or nephrology research (e.g., artificial kidney, patient testing or monitoring device). Studies of the application of devices or technologies to treat particular diseases should be submitted to the other categories corresponding to those diseases (e.g., use of bioimpedance in monitoring body volume during dialysis should be submitted to a “Dialysis” category).

**Bone and Mineral Metabolism [501–502]**
- 501 Bone and Mineral Metabolism: Basic
- 502 Bone and Mineral Metabolism: Clinical

**Development, Stem Cells, and Regenerative Medicine [600]**

**Diabetic Kidney Disease [701–702]**
- 701 Diabetic Kidney Disease: Basic
- 702 Diabetic Kidney Disease: Clinical

**Dialysis [801–803]**
- 801 Dialysis: Hemodialysis and Frequent Dialysis
- 802 Dialysis: Home Dialysis and Peritoneal Dialysis
- 803 Dialysis: Vascular Access

**Diversity and Equity in Kidney Health [900]** – Clinical care, research, education, and community outreach strategies relevant to the work of achieving kidney health equity, and diverse and inclusive environments. Advances in science and clinical practice in the context of real-world social systems and their challenges.

**Educational Research [1000]** – Methods to translate research into practical improvements in nephrology education. Methods to evaluate the effectiveness of education in nephrology and novel educational tools in nephrology and related disciplines. Includes professional education, patient education, and social media methods.
Abstract Categories

Fluid, Electrolyte, and Acid-Base Disorders [1101–1102]
  1101 Fluid, Electrolyte, and Acid-Base Disorders: Basic
  1102 Fluid, Electrolyte, and Acid-Base Disorders: Clinical

Genetic Diseases of the Kidneys [1201–1202]
  1201 Genetic Diseases of the Kidneys: Cystic
  1202 Genetic Diseases of the Kidneys: Non-Cystic

Geriatric Nephrology [1300]

Glomerular Diseases [1401–1403]
  1401 Glomerular Diseases: From Inflammation to Fibrosis
  1402 Glomerular Diseases: Clinical, Outcomes, and Trials
  1403 Podocyte Biology

Health Maintenance, Nutrition, and Metabolism [1500]

Hypertension and CVD [1601–1602]
  1601 Hypertension and CVD: Basic
  1602 Hypertension and CVD: Clinical

Onconephrology [1700] – Clinical care and research pertaining to kidney diseases in cancer patients.

Pathology and Lab Medicine [1800]

Pediatric Nephrology [1900]

Pharmacology (Pharmacokinetics, -Dynamics, -Genomics) [2000]

Transplantation [2101–2102]
  2101 Transplantation: Basic
  2102 Transplantation: Clinical

Women’s Health and Kidney Diseases [2200] – Clinical care and research pertaining to the health of women with kidney diseases, including contraception, fertility, pregnancy, menopause, bone health, or any issue specific to women’s health.

CKD (Non-Dialysis) [2301–2303]
  2301 CKD (Non-Dialysis): Epidemiology, Risk Factors, and Prevention
  2302 CKD (Non-Dialysis): Clinical, Outcomes, and Trials
  2303 CKD (Non-Dialysis): Mechanisms